



Appendix 2. Juveniles in Residential Placement,¹ by Most Serious Offense, Number, Percent, and Rate: Selected Years, 1997–2015

	1997	1999	2001	2003	2006	2007	2010	2011	2013	2015	1997	1999	2001	2003	2006	2007	2010	2011	2013	2015	
Number in Placement (Thousands)	105	108	104	97	93	87	71	61	54	48											
Offense	Percentage of Those in Placement										Rate per 100,000²										
Delinquency³	93.5	95.6	95.1	95.0	94.9	96.1	95.7	96.4	95.3	95.2	335	341	319	289	274	261	215	189	165	145	
Person⁴	33.4	34.8	33.4	34.3	34.1	35.9	36.7	37.4	36.8	37.7	119	124	112	104	99	97	83	73	64	57	
Criminal homicide	1.8	1.4	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.6	6	5	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	
Sexual assault	5.3	6.9	6.5	7.7	7.3	6.8	6.6	6.4	7.4	7.1	19	25	22	23	21	18	15	12	13	11	
Robbery	8.9	7.4	7.0	6.4	7.2	8.6	9.9	9.3	9.1	9.8	32	26	23	20	21	23	22	18	16	15	
Aggravated assault	9.0	9.2	8.2	7.8	7.8	8.4	8.6	8.6	7.7	8.1	32	33	27	24	23	23	19	17	13	12	
Simple assault	6.3	6.9	7.7	8.4	7.9	7.8	7.7	8.5	8.4	8.1	22	24	26	25	23	21	17	17	15	12	
Other person	2.1	3.0	3.1	3.1	2.8	3.1	2.7	3.3	3.0	2.9	7	11	10	10	8	8	6	6	5	4	
Property⁵	30.4	29.2	28.1	27.8	25.0	24.3	24.1	23.9	23.6	21.7	108	104	94	84	72	66	54	47	41	33	
Burglary	11.9	11.2	11.0	10.8	9.7	9.8	10.2	10.9	10.0	8.8	42	40	37	33	28	27	23	21	17	13	
Theft	6.9	6.3	5.6	5.8	5.0	5.0	5.3	5.5	5.3	4.9	25	23	19	18	14	14	12	11	9	7	
Auto theft	6.2	5.7	5.9	5.8	5.0	4.2	3.5	2.9	3.1	3.7	22	20	20	17	14	11	8	6	5	6	
Arson	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	3	4	3	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	
Other property	4.5	4.9	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.3	3.9	4.5	3.6	16	17	16	14	13	12	10	8	8	5	



	1997	1999	2001	2003	2006	2007	2010	2011	2013	2015	1997	1999	2001	2003	2006	2007	2010	2011	2013	2015
	Percentage of Those in Placement										Rate per 100,000 ²									
Delinquency³																				
Drug	8.6	9.0	8.7	8.3	8.6	8.2	7.0	7.0	6.5	5.4	31	32	29	25	25	22	16	14	11	8
Trafficking	2.7	2.7	2.3	1.9	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.2	1.0	0.9	10	10	8	6	5	5	3	2	2	1
Other drug	5.9	6.2	6.4	6.4	6.7	6.5	5.6	5.8	5.5	4.6	21	22	21	19	19	18	13	11	10	7
Public order⁶	9.2	9.7	10.0	10.0	10.7	12.7	11.5	11.9	11.2	12.5	35	36	35	31	31	34	26	23	19	19
Weapons¹¹	4.0	3.7	3.1	3.1	4.0	4.7	4.3	4.3	4.0	4.9	14	13	10	9	11	13	10	8	7	7
Alcohol	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	0
Other public order	5.0	5.7	6.6	6.5	6.4	7.7	7.0	7.4	7.0	7.4	20	22	23	21	19	21	16	14	12	11
Technical violation⁷	11.8	13.0	14.8	14.6	16.5	15.1	16.4	16.1	17.2	17.8	42	46	49	44	48	41	37	31	30	27
Violent Crime Index⁸	25.0	24.8	22.7	22.8	23.5	25.0	26.4	25.5	25.4	26.7	89	88	76	69	68	68	59	50	44	41
Property Crime Index⁹	25.9	24.3	23.4	23.1	20.4	19.8	19.8	20.0	19.1	18.1	92	86	78	70	59	54	44	39	33	28
Status offense¹⁰	6.5	4.4	4.9	5.0	5.1	3.9	4.3	3.6	4.7	4.8	21	14	15	14	14	11	10	7	8	7
Running away	1.4	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	5	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	1	1
Truancy	1.3	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.6	0.9	0.6	1.1	1.3	4	3	2	2	3	2	2	1	2	2
Incorrigibility	2.7	1.7	1.9	1.9	2.1	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.8	1.6	9	6	6	5	6	4	3	3	3	2
Curfew violation	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Underage drinking	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.5	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1
Other status offense	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	2	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	0



	1997	1999	2001	2003	2006	2007	2010	2011	2013	2015	1997	1999	2001	2003	2006	2007	2010	2011	2013	2015	
	Percentage of Those in Placement										Rate per 100,000 ²										
Males in Placement (Thousands)	91	93	89	89	79	75	61	53	46	41											
Males																					
Delinquency³	96.0	96.9	96.6	96.5	96.5	97.2	96.8	97.5	96.5	96.4	578	583	539	486	463	445	368	322	280	244	
Violent Crime Index⁸	26.9	26.4	24.3	24.6	25.4	26.7	28.2	27.4	27.5	28.8	161	158	135	124	122	122	107	90	80	73	
Property Crime Index⁹	27.0	25.0	24.4	24.1	21.3	20.4	20.5	20.9	19.8	19.0	162	150	136	121	102	93	78	69	57	48	
Status offense¹⁰	4.0	3.1	3.4	3.5	3.5	2.8	3.2	2.5	3.5	3.6	21	16	17	16	16	13	12	8	10	9	
Females in Placement (Thousands)	14	15	15	15	14	12	9	8	8	7											
Females																					
Delinquency³	77.4	87.4	86.0	86.7	86.0	88.8	88.6	89.3	88.6	88.0	79	87	87	82	75	67	54	49	45	42	
Violent Crime Index⁸	12.9	14.7	13.2	12.7	12.5	14.1	14.6	13.9	12.8	14.9	13	14	13	12	11	11	9	8	6	7	
Property Crime Index⁹	18.8	19.8	17.9	17.6	15.9	15.9	15.1	14.1	15.2	13.3	19	19	18	17	14	12	9	8	8	6	
Status offense¹⁰	22.6	12.6	14.0	13.3	14.0	11.2	11.4	10.7	11.4	12.0	21	12	13	12	12	8	7	6	6	6	

¹The Census of Juveniles in Residential Placement collects data from all juvenile residential custody facilities in the United States, asking for information on each youth assigned a bed in the facility on the last Wednesday in October. Residential facilities include detention centers, shelters, reception/diagnostic centers, group homes, boot camps, ranch/wilderness camps, residential treatment centers, and long-term secure facilities.

²Rates are calculated per 100,000 juveniles ages 10 through the upper age of each state's juvenile court jurisdiction.

³An offense that would be considered illegal if committed by an adult.

⁴Offenses against persons (e.g., violence).

⁵Offenses against property (e.g., theft).

⁶Offenses against the public order.

⁷Violations of probation, parole or valid court orders; acts that go against the conditions of probation or parole.

⁸Includes criminal homicide, violent sexual assault, robbery, and aggravated assault.

⁹Includes burglary, theft, auto theft, and arson.

¹⁰A nondelinquent/noncriminal offense; an offense that is illegal for underage persons but not adults.

¹¹Actual or attempted illegal sale, distribution, manufacturing, alteration, transportation, possession, or use of a deadly or dangerous weapon or accessory.

Data Source: Sickmund, M., Sladky, T. J., Kang, W., & Puzzanera, C. (2017). *Easy Access to the Census of Juveniles in Residential Placement* [Data tool]. Retrieved from <http://www.ojjdp.gov/ojstatbb/ezacjrp/>.