



Appendix 1. Juveniles in Residential Placement:¹ Selected Years, 1997–2015

	1997	1999	2001	2003	2006	2007	2010	2011	2013	2015	1997	1999	2001	2003	2006	2007	2010	2011	2013	2015	
Number in Placement (Thousands)	105	108	104	97	93	87	71	61	54	48											
	Percentage of Those in Placement										Rate per 100,000 population⁴										
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	356	355	334	303	289	272	225	196	173	152	
Age																					
12 & younger	2.1	3.7	1.8	1.7	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.1	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
13 years	4.4	6.0	4.3	4.2	3.7	3.3	2.9	3.3	3.6	3.3	121	161	108	93	80	68	50	48	46	38	
14 years	11.0	12.1	10.1	10.2	9.8	8.8	8.4	8.6	8.7	9.0	294	324	258	234	212	179	144	128	114	103	
15 years	20.2	19.5	18.7	19.0	18.9	17.9	17.8	17.2	17.5	17.5	533	531	478	439	398	357	298	255	228	198	
16 years	26.8	24.3	25.9	25.7	26.5	26.6	27.6	26.8	26.1	26.1	722	650	656	599	546	519	453	388	339	299	
17 years	23.4	22.0	23.9	24.8	25.6	26.7	28.2	28.4	27.9	28.4	623	586	619	576	548	513	457	403	360	325	
18 & older	12.0	12.5	15.4	14.3	14.1	15.6	14.0	14.4	14.9	14.7	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	
Race/Hispanic origin²																					
White	37.5	38.0	39.6	38.6	35.0	34.0	32.4	32.4	32.4	31.3	201	208	208	189	170	157	128	112	100	86	
Black	39.9	39.3	39.0	38.0	40.2	40.8	40.9	40.0	39.8	41.9	968	937	857	742	743	714	606	521	464	433	
Hispanic	18.4	18.2	17.3	19.1	20.5	20.8	22.0	22.7	22.7	21.9	468	435	360	335	309	284	228	202	173	142	
Asian³	2.1	2.0	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.5	195	178	119	110	80	71	47	36	28	23	
American Indian	1.5	1.9	2.1	1.8	2.0	1.7	1.7	1.9	2.0	1.7	490	542	556	468	476	416	369	361	334	261	



	1997	1999	2001	2003	2006	2007	2010	2011	2013	2015	1997	1999	2001	2003	2006	2007	2010	2011	2013	2015
Males	86.4	86.5	85.5	84.9	85.0	86.4	86.7	86.4	85.7	84.8	599	599	556	502	479	458	380	330	290	253
	Percentage of Males in Placement										Rate per 100,000 population ⁴									
Total Males in Placement (Thousands)	91	93	89	89	79	75	61	53	46	41										
Age																				
12 & younger	2.0	3.6	1.8	1.7	1.3	1.1	0.9	1.2	1.3	1.1	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
13 years	4.0	5.6	3.9	3.9	3.4	3.2	2.8	3.1	3.3	3.1	187	254	165	142	124	110	81	77	72	60
14 years	10.1	11.4	9.2	9.6	9.3	8.3	8.0	8.1	8.4	8.6	453	514	394	362	332	284	231	205	183	164
15 years	19.3	18.7	17.7	18.1	18.3	17.3	17.3	16.7	17.1	17.0	857	859	753	694	638	579	488	417	373	318
16 years	26.9	24.3	25.8	25.4	26.3	26.3	27.4	26.7	25.7	26.0	1,210	1,092	1,088	981	898	864	758	651	562	494
17 years	24.4	22.8	24.8	25.6	26.1	27.2	28.7	28.8	28.2	28.9	1,088	1,016	1,062	978	925	875	782	686	610	548
18 & older	13.3	13.6	16.8	15.6	15.3	16.6	15.0	15.4	16.0	15.4	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
Race/Hispanic origin²																				
White	35.7	36.6	38.4	37.5	33.5	32.8	31.4	31.4	31.4	30.2	322	337	336	304	270	254	209	182	162	138
Black	40.9	40.0	39.7	38.5	41.2	41.7	41.6	40.9	40.9	43.3	1,688	1,623	1,466	1,256	1,275	1,238	1,049	903	804	746
Hispanic	19.3	19.0	17.9	19.8	21.2	21.5	22.7	23.4	23.1	22.0	823	764	622	577	530	494	397	350	296	237
Asian³	2.2	2.0	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.6	346	309	203	185	139	119	80	60	49	38
American Indian	1.4	1.7	2.0	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.5	759	894	894	732	698	621	544	535	496	384



	1997	1999	2001	2003	2006	2007	2010	2011	2013	2015	1997	1999	2001	2003	2006	2007	2010	2011	2013	2015
Females	13.6	13.5	14.5	15.1	15.0	13.6	13.3	13.6	14.3	13.5	99	99	99	94	88	76	61	54	50	47
	Percentage of Females in Placement										Rate per 100,000 population⁴									
Total Females in Placement (Thousands)	14	15	15	15	14	12	9	8	8	7										
Age																				
12 & younger	2.7	4.2	1.9	1.8	1.4	1.1	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.1	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
13 years	6.9	8.5	6.3	5.9	5.1	4.1	3.9	4.4	5.2	4.4	52	63	48	40	34	23	18	18	19	16
14 years	16.9	16.7	15.2	14.0	12.9	12.0	11.1	11.5	10.8	11.1	126	124	115	99	85	68	52	47	41	40
15 years	25.8	24.3	24.7	23.9	22.6	22.2	21.3	20.5	20.1	20.4	190	185	188	171	146	123	97	84	77	72
16 years	26.8	24.3	26.0	27.0	27.8	28.2	29.1	27.3	28.0	26.7	202	181	197	195	174	154	131	110	106	95
17 years	16.7	16.8	18.9	20.5	22.8	23.7	25.2	26.2	25.7	25.6	125	126	146	148	146	128	112	104	97	91
18 & older	4.3	5.2	7.1	6.9	7.5	8.7	8.0	8.6	8.7	10.7	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
Race/Hispanic origin²																				
White	49.1	47.0	46.8	44.9	43.3	42.0	38.9	39.2	38.6	37.3	74	72	73	68	64	54	42	38	35	32
Black	33.3	34.8	35.1	35.1	34.4	35.2	36.4	34.6	33.3	34.4	224	228	227	210	193	170	146	125	113	110
Hispanic	12.7	12.8	13.2	14.8	16.4	16.6	17.6	18.7	20.3	21.8	91	86	83	81	76	63	50	46	45	44
Asian³	1.5	1.6	1.3	1.4	1.0	1.2	1.0	0.7	0.5	0.4	38	40	31	31	19	20	12	11	8	7
American Indian	2.4	2.9	2.6	2.5	3.4	3.0	3.3	3.5	3.4	2.9	211	224	206	195	248	205	190	182	167	134

‡ Numbers are too small to yield a reliable rate.

¹ The Census of Juveniles in Residential Placement collects data from all juvenile residential custody facilities in the United States, asking for information on each youth assigned a bed in the facility on the last Wednesday in October. Residential facilities include detention centers, shelters, reception/diagnostic centers, group homes, boot camps, ranch/wilderness camps, residential treatment centers, and long-term secure facilities.

² Hispanic ethnicity includes persons regardless of race. These persons are not included in other race categories.

³ Asian and Pacific Islander youth are included in rates per 100,000, while Asian youth alone are included in percentages.

⁴ Rates are calculated per 100,000 juveniles ages 10 through the upper age of each state's juvenile court jurisdiction.

Data Source: Sickmund, M., Sladky, T. J., Kang, W., & Puzanchera, C. (2017). *Easy Access to the Census of Juveniles in Residential Placement* [Data tool]. Retrieved from <http://www.ojjdp.gov/ojstatbb/ezacjrp/>.