

## Appendix 1 - Children, Birth through 4, with Employed Mothers; Percentages by Primary Type of Care Arrangement: Selected Years 1977- 2011

	1977	1985	1987	1988	1990	1991	1993	1995	1997	1999	2002	2005	2010	2011
<b>Parental Care<sup>1</sup></b>	25.8	23.8	24.2	22.7	22.9	28.7	22.1	24.1	23.5	22.5	21.5	22.8	24.8	24.4
<b>Race and Hispanic origin<sup>2</sup></b>														
White, non-Hispanic	-	-	-	-	-	-	24.5	25.7	26.2	23.9	23.5	25.6	24.9	24.7
Black <sup>3</sup>	-	-	-	-	-	-	11.8	13.2	13.1	15.8	15.2	15.9	19.8	17.4
Hispanic	-	-	-	-	-	-	18.0	23.9	19.9	23.5	18.2	18.5	25.4	29.4
Asian/Pacific Islander	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	17.7	21.7	14.6	30.1	26.9
<b>Poverty Status</b>														
Below federal poverty level (FPL)	-	-	-	-	-	-	24.4	27.7	25.8	19.0	25.1	29.4	22.3	26.1
100-199% of FPL	-	-	-	-	-	-	28.4	27.1	28.9	27.2	24.6	24.6	31.9	31.0
200% of FPL and above	-	-	-	-	-	-	19.8	22.7	21.4	21.5	20.0	20.8	23.1	21.3
<b>Family Type</b>														
Two married parents	-	-	-	-	-	-	26.2	26.7	27.4	26.2	24.6	25.7	27.7	27.2
Mother only	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.4	15.3	11.5	12.7	12.8	15.4	17.5	17.6
<b>Age of Child</b>														
Less than 1 year	-	-	-	-	-	-	17.5	24.2	27.6	28.3	25.7	25.6	28.9	27.5
1-2 years	-	-	-	-	-	-	22.5	26.2	24.2	24.0	24.0	22.8	24.9	23.1
3-4 years	-	-	-	-	-	-	21.0	21.9	21.2	18.9	17.5	21.7	23.0	24.4
<b>Mother's level of education</b>														
Less than high school	-	-	-	-	-	-	23.2	27.2	23.3	17.4	24.1	28.6	29.5	21.9
High school graduate/GED	-	-	-	-	-	-	22.9	24.5	23.7	27.0	23.1	21.7	27.4	25.4
Vocational/technical/some college	-	-	-	-	-	-	23.7	25.3	25.3	21.3	23.1	23.0	27.5	27.5
College graduate	-	-	-	-	-	-	19.0	21.5	21.3	21.3	17.7	21.9	20.4	21.7

	1977	1985	1987	1988	1990	1991	1993	1995	1997	1999	2002	2005	2010	2011
<b>All Regular Non-Parental Care<sup>4</sup></b>	73.8	75.4	75.5	75.8	75.7	69.9	76.8	82.1	72.1	74.3	69.1	69.4	68.1	67.2
<b>Race and Hispanic origin<sup>2</sup></b>														
White, non-Hispanic	-	-	-	-	-	-	74.8	79.3	69.7	73.4	66.4	67.3	67.6	66.8
Black <sup>3</sup>	-	-	-	-	-	-	86.2	102.9	81.5	80.4	79.0	76.7	71.8	73.4
Hispanic	-	-	-	-	-	-	79.8	76.2	74.3	70.6	71.3	70.6	71.5	61.9
Asian/Pacific Islander	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	79.3	71.8	75.5	61.6	66.8
<b>Poverty Status</b>														
Below federal poverty level (FPL)	-	-	-	-	-	-	74.5	81.7	68.7	77.2	65.2	61.4	66.8	63.9
100-199% of FPL	-	-	-	-	-	-	67.5	77.0	65.9	69.5	65.3	66.1	60.5	61.6
200% of FPL and above	-	-	-	-	-	-	79.2	83.8	74.7	75.1	72.5	72.5	71.7	70.7
<b>Family Type</b>														
Two married parents	-	-	-	-	-	-	72.7	77.8	67.5	70.1	64.8	65.9	63.8	63.8
Mother only	-	-	-	-	-	-	91.7	94.9	85.7	85.1	81.6	78.5	84.1	75.7
<b>Age of Child</b>														
Less than 1 year	-	-	-	-	-	-	75.5	80.8	67.0	68.0	63.0	67.5	62.3	65.1
1-2 years	-	-	-	-	-	-	77.4	79.8	73.7	75.2	68.6	70.3	70.8	72.0
3-4 years	-	-	-	-	-	-	76.5	85.0	72.7	75.2	74.5	69.4	67.6	62.9
<b>Mother's level of education</b>														
Less than high school	-	-	-	-	-	-	76.0	80.3	70.2	79.6	65.1	57.6	63.0	58.2
High school graduate/GED	-	-	-	-	-	-	76.0	82.1	70.6	70.9	66.9	70.6	67.3	66.3
Vocational/technical/some college	-	-	-	-	-	-	75.0	79.9	70.8	74.1	69.2	71.5	64.1	66.1
College graduate	-	-	-	-	-	-	79.8	84.7	75.5	75.6	72.2	68.6	73.0	70.4

	1977	1985	1987	1988	1990	1991	1993	1995	1997	1999	2002	2005	2010	2011
<b>Care in Home by a Relative<sup>5</sup></b>	30.9	24.1	21.7	21.1	23.1	23.5	25.3	23.4	27.1	30.1	25.8	27.4	27.2	27.3
<b>Race and Hispanic origin<sup>2</sup></b>														
White, non-Hispanic	-	-	-	-	-	-	20.9	21.0	22.6	24.9	20.7	22.5	23.4	24.2
Black <sup>3</sup>	-	-	-	-	-	-	37.2	30.6	38.5	37.9	35.6	31.8	30.7	35.0
Hispanic	-	-	-	-	-	-	38.8	27.2	37.7	38.7	36.7	40.9	41.7	36.2
Asian/Pacific Islander	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	58.9	29.1	36.2	21.1	25.3
<b>Poverty Status</b>														
Below federal poverty level (FPL)	-	-	-	-	-	-	35.8	33.4	36.6	38.2	35.4	29.9	36.0	33.1
100-199% of FPL	-	-	-	-	-	-	25.6	29.7	27.6	39.0	29.1	34.4	32.5	30.0
200% of FPL and above	-	-	-	-	-	-	22.5	19.8	25.2	25.7	24.6	24.6	23.8	25.0
<b>Family Type</b>														
Two married parents	-	-	-	-	-	-	21.3	20.7	22.4	25.1	23.3	23.6	22.7	23.9
Mother only	-	-	-	-	-	-	40.2	31.2	41.4	43.2	33.6	37.2	38.8	35.7
<b>Age of Child</b>														
Less than 1 year	-	-	-	-	-	-	28.0	26.8	30.7	32.3	31.5	32.5	29.0	30.4
1-2 years	-	-	-	-	-	-	28.7	24.2	29.1	30.5	27.6	27.7	30.3	31.1
3-4 years	-	-	-	-	-	-	21.1	21.2	23.7	28.7	24.6	25.2	23.3	21.8
<b>Mother's level of education</b>														
Less than high school	-	-	-	-	-	-	36.2	35.6	37.4	47.1	28.3	32.5	38.4	36.1
High school graduate/GED	-	-	-	-	-	-	30.2	28.5	30.2	34.4	30.4	37.1	33.3	34.3
Vocational/technical/some college	-	-	-	-	-	-	22.7	21.7	27.8	29.9	29.1	29.9	28.7	29.8
College graduate	-	-	-	-	-	-	16.8	16.2	19.3	19.1	17.8	16.6	20.8	20.3

	1977	1985	1987	1988	1990	1991	1993	1995	1997	1999	2002	2005	2010	2011
<b>Care in Home by a Non-Relative<sup>6</sup></b>	29.4	28.2	28.5	28.9	25.1	23.3	21.6	31.2	22.3	21.1	18.2	16.8	14.7	14.0
<b>Race and Hispanic origin<sup>2</sup></b>														
White, non-Hispanic	-	-	-	-	-	-	22.8	31.6	23.7	23.9	20.3	18.7	16.6	16.2
Black <sup>3</sup>	-	-	-	-	-	-	15.7	33.0	14.7	13.4	14.9	13.8	12.1	7.7
Hispanic	-	-	-	-	-	-	19.7	26.5	23.2	20.0	14.1	14.7	12.6	11.3
Asian/Pacific Islander	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8.5	16.6	11.1	12.5	15.4
<b>Poverty Status</b>														
Below federal poverty level (FPL)	-	-	-	-	-	-	18.9	18.5	16.3	19.3	13.2	12.3	13.4	11.8
100-199% of FPL	-	-	-	-	-	-	17.2	23.7	19.5	15.4	14.6	10.5	10.5	9.4
200% of FPL and above	-	-	-	-	-	-	23.3	35.3	24.4	23.5	20.3	19.8	16.5	16.4
<b>Family Type</b>														
Two married parents	-	-	-	-	-	-	21.4	31.7	23.3	22.1	18.0	17.0	14.9	14.4
Mother only	-	-	-	-	-	-	22.0	29.3	19.0	18.7	18.8	16.4	15.5	13.2
<b>Age of Child</b>														
Less than 1 year	-	-	-	-	-	-	28.3	38.3	22.7	19.7	16.5	18.4	16.8	19.5
1-2 years	-	-	-	-	-	-	24.4	31.0	24.0	24.0	19.7	18.6	16.3	14.5
3-4 years	-	-	-	-	-	-	16.0	28.5	20.4	18.9	17.4	14.5	12.1	11.2
<b>Mother's level of education</b>														
Less than high school	-	-	-	-	-	-	19.5	23.0	19.3	14.2	18.0	12.5	15.5	10.0
High school graduate/GED	-	-	-	-	-	-	19.2	25.4	20.7	15.7	15.4	13.7	13.0	12.3
Vocational/technical/some college	-	-	-	-	-	-	20.2	30.0	18.5	23.6	15.9	16.2	10.8	14.1
College graduate	-	-	-	-	-	-	27.0	40.2	29.6	26.6	23.3	20.6	19.2	15.6

	1977	1985	1987	1988	1990	1991	1993	1995	1997	1999	2002	2005	2010	2011
<b>Center-Based Program<sup>7</sup></b>	13.0	23.1	24.4	25.8	27.5	23.1	29.9	27.5	22.7	23.1	25.1	25.2	26.2	25.9
<b>Race and Hispanic origin<sup>2</sup></b>														
White, non-Hispanic	-	-	-	-	-	-	31.1	26.7	23.4	24.6	25.4	26.1	27.5	26.4
Black <sup>3</sup>	-	-	-	-	-	-	33.3	39.3	28.3	29.1	28.5	31.1	29.0	30.7
Hispanic	-	-	-	-	-	-	21.3	22.5	13.4	11.9	20.5	15.0	17.2	14.4
Asian/Pacific Islander	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11.9	26.1	28.2	28.0	26.1
<b>Poverty Status</b>														
Below federal poverty level (FPL)	-	-	-	-	-	-	19.8	29.8	15.8	19.7	16.6	19.2	17.3	19.0
100-199% of FPL	-	-	-	-	-	-	24.7	23.6	18.8	15.1	21.6	21.2	17.5	22.2
200% of FPL and above	-	-	-	-	-	-	33.4	28.7	25.1	25.9	27.6	28.1	31.4	29.3
<b>Family Type</b>														
Two married parents	-	-	-	-	-	-	30.0	25.4	21.8	22.9	23.5	25.3	26.2	25.5
Mother only	-	-	-	-	-	-	29.5	34.4	25.3	23.2	29.1	24.9	29.9	26.8
<b>Age of Child</b>														
Less than 1 year	-	-	-	-	-	-	19.2	15.7	13.6	16.0	15.0	16.6	16.5	15.2
1-2 years	-	-	-	-	-	-	24.3	24.6	20.6	20.7	21.3	24.0	24.2	26.4
3-4 years	-	-	-	-	-	-	39.4	35.3	28.6	27.6	32.5	29.7	32.2	29.9
<b>Mother's level of education</b>														
Less than high school	-	-	-	-	-	-	20.3	21.7	13.5	18.3	18.8	12.6	9.1	12.1
High school graduate/GED	-	-	-	-	-	-	26.6	28.2	19.7	20.8	21.1	19.8	21.0	19.7
Vocational/technical/some college	-	-	-	-	-	-	32.1	28.2	24.5	20.6	24.2	25.4	24.6	22.2
College graduate	-	-	-	-	-	-	36.0	28.3	26.6	29.9	31.1	31.4	33.0	34.5

"-" Indicates data not available

Note: Because of multiple arrangements that may be considered primary, percentages may exceed 100%.

<sup>1</sup>Parental care includes care only during mother's working or school hours.

<sup>2</sup>For race and Hispanic-origin data in this table: From 1995 to 2002, following the 1977 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) standards for collecting and presenting data on race, the Survey of Income and Program Participation (SIPP) asked respondents to choose one race from the following: White, Black, American Indian or Alaskan Native, or Asian or Pacific Islander. The Census Bureau also offered an "Other" category. Beginning in 2004, following the 1997 OMB standards for collecting and presenting data on race, the SIPP asked respondents to choose one or more races from the following: White, Black or African American, Asian, American Indian or Alaska Native, or Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander. The Census Bureau also offered an "Other" category. All race groups discussed in this table from 2004 onward refer to people who indicated only one racial identity within the racial categories presented. People who responded to the question on race by indicating only one race are referred to as the race-alone population. The use of the race-alone population in this table does not imply that it is the preferred method of presenting or analyzing data. Data from 2004 onward are not directly comparable with data from earlier years. Data on race and Hispanic origin are collected separately. Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

<sup>3</sup>1995 data are for non-Hispanic blacks only.

<sup>4</sup> Non-parental care includes care in home by a relative or non-relative, and center-based care. It does not include self-care, having no regular arrangement, or school. Data may include slight over-estimates, due to ties in calculating the primary type of care.

<sup>5</sup>Care in home by a relative includes sibling, grandparent, or other relative care, in either the child or the caregiver's home.

<sup>6</sup>Care in home by a non-relative includes care by a non-relative in the child's home and home-based day care.

<sup>7</sup>Center-based programs include day care centers, nursery schools, preschools, and Head Start programs. It does not include kindergarten or elementary school.

Sources: Data for 1977-1991: Child Trends calculations based on US Census Bureau. Who's minding our preschoolers? Detailed tables 1994. *Survey of Income and Program Participation (SIPP) Data on Child Care*. Historical table A. Available at <http://www.census.gov/data/tables/1994/demo/ppl-81.html>. Data for 1993: Child Trends calculations based on US Census Bureau. Who's minding our preschoolers? Detailed tables 1993. *Survey of Income and Program Participation (SIPP) Data on Child Care*. Available at <http://www.census.gov/topics/families/child-care/data.html>. Data for 1995-2011: Child Trends calculations based on US Census Bureau. Who's minding the kids? Child care arrangements: Detailed tables {various years}. *Survey of Income and Program Participation (SIPP) Data on Child Care*. Available at <http://www.census.gov/topics/families/child-care/data.html>.