



## Appendix 2 - Percentage of Children Exposed to Violence in Their Lifetimes, by Selected Victimization Categories: 2008, 2011, and 2014

	2008	2011	2014
<b>Any Physical Assault</b>	56.7	54.5	51.4
<b>Gender</b>			
<b>Males</b>	60.3	58.5	56.1
<b>Females</b>	52.9	50.3	46.5
<b>Age</b>			
<b>2 to 5 years</b>	48.7	-	-
<b>6 to 9 years</b>	63.8	-	-
<b>10 to 13 years</b>	61.1	-	-
<b>14 to 17 years</b>	71.1	69.7	63.5
<b>Any Sexual Victimization</b>	9.8	9.5	8.4
<b>Gender</b>			
<b>Males</b>	7.5	7.8	7.4
<b>Females</b>	12.2	11.4	9.6
<b>Age</b>			
<b>2 to 5 years</b>	1.5	-	-
<b>6 to 9 years</b>	5.0	-	-
<b>10 to 13 years</b>	9.4	-	-
<b>14 to 17 years</b>	27.8	27.4	21.7
<b>Any Maltreatment</b>	18.6	25.6	24.9
<b>Gender</b>			
<b>Males</b>	18.6	25.2	25.2
<b>Females</b>	18.7	26.1	24.6
<b>Age</b>			
<b>2 to 5 years</b>	12.1	-	-
<b>6 to 9 years</b>	16.8	-	-
<b>10 to 13 years</b>	21.0	-	-
<b>14 to 17 years</b>	32.1	41.2	38.1



(Lifetime)	2008	2011	2014
<b>Any witness of violence<sup>1</sup></b>	37.8	39.2	38.3
<b>Gender</b>			
<b>Males</b>	40.1	40.9	38.8
<b>Females</b>	35.4	37.4	37.9
<b>Age</b>			
<b>2 to 5 years</b>	21.2	-	-
<b>6 to 9 years</b>	24.7	-	-
<b>10 to 13 years</b>	47.5	-	-
<b>14 to 17 years</b>	70.2	71.5	68.1
<b>Any witness of family assault</b>	20.3	20.8	19.5
<b>Gender</b>			
<b>Males</b>	19.6	20.9	17.9
<b>Females</b>	21.1	20.7	21.2
<b>Age</b>			
<b>2 to 5 years</b>	15.8	-	-
<b>6 to 9 years</b>	15.6	-	-
<b>10 to 13 years</b>	21.2	-	-
<b>14 to 17 years</b>	34.6	34.5	32.0
<b>Witness assault in the community</b>	28.7	27.5	27.7
<b>Gender</b>			
<b>Males</b>	31.0	30.0	30.5
<b>Females</b>	26.2	24.9	24.7
<b>Age</b>			
<b>2 to 5 years</b>	9.0	-	-
<b>6 to 9 years</b>	13.8	-	-
<b>10 to 13 years</b>	39.0	-	-
<b>14 to 17 years</b>	64.2	58.9	57.9

<sup>1</sup> Witness of violence includes witness of family or community assault, exposure to war, and exposure to shooting.

Sources: Data for 2008: Finkelhor, D., Turner, H., Ormrod, S., & Hamby, S. L. (2009). Violence, abuse, and crime exposure in a national sample of children and youth. *Pediatrics*, 124 (5), 1411-1423. Data for 2011: Finkelhor, D., Turner, H. A., Shattuck, A., & Hamby, S. L. (2013). Violence, crime, and abuse exposure in a national sample of children and youth: An update. *JAMA Pediatrics*, 167(7). 614-621 Data for 2014: Finkelhor, D., Turner, H. A., Shattuck, A., & Hamby, S. L. (2015). Prevalence of childhood exposure to violence, crime, and abuse: Results from the national survey of children's exposure to violence. *JAMA Pediatric*, 169(8), 746-754.