



Appendix 1 - Percentage of Children Exposed to Violence in the Past Year, by Selected Victimization Categories: 2008, 2011, and 2014

	2008	2011	2014
Any Physical Assault	46.3	41.2	37.3
Gender			
Males	50.2	45.2	41.6
Females	42.1	37.1	33.0
Age			
0 to 1 year	17.9	12.7	10.8
2 to 5 years	46.0	43.9	42.3
6 to 9 years	55.6	49.2	47.6
10 to 13 years	49.8	46.5	41.1
14 to 17 years	46.9	39.5	32.3
Any Sexual Victimization	6.1	5.6	5.0
Gender			
Males	4.8	3.8	4.1
Females	7.4	7.5	5.9
Age			
0 to 1 year	-	0.7	0.0
2 to 5 years	0.9	1.1	1.2
6 to 9 years	2.0	2.1	0.4
10 to 13 years	7.7	4.4	6.4
14 to 17 years	16.3	16.4	12.9
Any Maltreatment	10.2	13.8	15.2
Gender			
Males	9.7	13.4	15.2
Females	10.6	14.2	15.2
Age			
0 to 1 year	2.2	6.2	1.9
2 to 5 years	8.1	9.5	13.1
6 to 9 years	7.8	11.5	13.8
10 to 13 years	12.0	16.8	15.7
14 to 17 years	16.6	20.6	23.2



	2008	2011	2014
Any witness of violence¹	25.3	22.4	24.5
Gender			
Males	26.1	24.2	24.9
Females	24.6	20.5	24.2
Age			
0 to 1 year	10.5	7.5	12.6
2 to 5 years	13.8	14.4	18.5
6 to 9 years	13.7	11.8	15.1
10 to 13 years	33.0	26.4	30.9
14 to 17 years	47.6	42.6	36.9
Any witness of family assault	9.8	8.2	8.4
Gender			
Males	9.0	8.5	6.7
Females	10.7	7.8	10.2
Age			
0 to 1 year	7.6	5.7	9.0
2 to 5 years	9.6	6.8	11.6
6 to 9 years	6.4	6.3	5.8
10 to 13 years	11	10.5	6.0
14 to 17 years	10.1	10.2	9.4
Witness assault in the community	19.2	16.9	18.4
Gender			
Males	20.4	18.5	20.2
Females	17.9	15.2	16.6
Age			
0 to 1 year	-	1.8	3.6
2 to 5 years	5.8	9.3	17.7
6 to 9 years	8.5	6.4	10.7
10 to 13 years	27.0	21.1	26.8
14 to 17 years	42.2	36.4	33.3

¹ Witness of violence includes witness of family or community assault, exposure to war, and exposure to shooting.

Sources: Data for 2008: Finkelhor, D., Turner, H., Ormrod, S., & Hamby, S. L. (2009). Violence, abuse, and crime exposure in a national sample of children and youth. *Pediatrics*, 124 (5), 1411-1423. Data for 2011: Finkelhor, D., Turner, H. A., Shattuck, A., & Hamby, S. L. (2013) Violence, crime, and abuse exposure in a national sample of children and youth: An update. *JAMA Pediatrics*, 167(7). 614-621 Data for 2014: Finkelhor, D., Turner, H. A., Shattuck, A., & Hamby, S. L. (2015) Prevalence of childhood exposure to violence, crime, and abuse: Results from the national survey of children's exposure to violence. *JAMA Pediatric*, 169(8), 746-754.