



## Appendix 1 - Percentage of Youth, Ages 16 to 19, Who are Neither Enrolled in School Nor Working: Selected Years, 1986-2014

	1986	1988	1990	1992	1994	1998	2000	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
<b>Total</b>	9.8	9.5	9.1	10.0	9.3	7.3	7.5	8.4	8.8	7.2	8.0	7.6	7.5	7.7	8.8	8.9	7.8	7.8	8.6	7.9
<b>Sex</b>																				
<b>Male</b>	8.7	7.8	7.6	8.3	8.0	7.3	6.4	8.3	9.1	6.9	7.7	7.1	7.2	7.3	9.5	9.4	7.7	7.9	8.7	8.4
<b>Female</b>	11.0	11.3	10.5	11.7	10.6	7.3	8.7	8.5	8.5	7.4	8.3	8.1	7.7	8.0	8.2	8.4	7.9	7.6	8.4	7.4
<b>Age</b>																				
<b>16 to 17</b>	4.9	4.3	4.6	4.9	4.6	3.4	3.8	3.6	3.8	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.2	3.7	3.7	3.3	2.9	3.2	4.5	4.1
<b>18 to 19</b>	14.8	14.9	13.2	15.0	14.1	11.5	11.2	13.4	14.5	11.5	13.1	12.5	12.4	12.3	14.5	14.9	13.1	12.6	13.2	12.2
<b>Race/Hispanic origin</b>																				
<b>White non-Hispanic</b>	8.1	7.4	7.5	7.6	7.3	5.5	5.2	6.7	6.6	5.7	6.1	5.9	5.9	6.0	7.8	7.4	6.3	6.5	7.8	6.9
<b>Black non-Hispanic<sup>1</sup></b>	14.4	15.0	12.1	16.9	13.7	9.5	12.2	12.9	14.2	9.3	11.3	11.5	10.0	10.5	9.6	11.3	10.7	9.3	10.5	9.6
<b>Hispanic<sup>2</sup></b>	15.9	17.7	17.1	15.7	15.7	13.7	13.4	12.2	13.1	11.5	12.7	10.6	11.1	11.3	11.8	11.7	10.3	10.3	9.8	10.2
<b>Asian/Pacific Islander<sup>3</sup></b>	-	6.0	3.1!	6.8	4.1!	5.6!	4.3!	3.1	5.2	4.1	4.3	-	5.2	2.3!	4.4	7.4	5.7	5.5	5.1	3.6
<b>Other</b>	10.1	21.8	12.3	14.1	8.5	12.4	18.6	19.3	11.3	8.3	9.3	-	8.7	11.5	12.2	9.3	9.4	9.3	9.5	9.4
<b>Citizenship</b>																				
<b>U.S. born</b>	-	-	-	-	8.8	6.8	7.1	8.1	8.4	6.8	7.7	7.2	7.2	7.5	8.7	8.6	7.5	7.6	8.7	7.7
<b>Naturalized U.S. citizen</b>	-	-	-	-	14.4!	9.6!	5.0!	4.5!	11.8!	5.4!	4.3!	8.3!	9.7!	3.5!	5.6!	7.8!	7.9!	4.3!	5.4!	6.3!
<b>Non-U.S. citizen</b>	-	-	-	-	15.6	14.5	12.5	13.0	14.0	12.0	12.7	13.5	10.4	10.7	11.9	14.9	12.2	12.1	8.3	11.8

"-" data not available

! Interpret data with caution, estimate is based on fewer than 20 cases.

<sup>2</sup> Black includes African American

<sup>2</sup>Hispanic includes Latino, and may be of any race.



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<sup>3</sup>Pacific Islander includes Native Hawaiian. Youth of Hispanic origin are excluded.

Sources: 1986-2006 data: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics. (2007). The Condition of Education 2007 (NCES 2007-064) Washington, DC: U.S. Government Printing Office. Table 19.1. 2007-2013 data: Child Trends analysis of U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey.