



Appendix 2 - Percentage of Three- to Five-Year-Olds, not in Kindergarten or Elementary School, and not Enrolled in Prekindergarten or Preschool Programs: Selected Years, 1994-2013

	1994	1995	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Total	51.8	51.0	48.1	48.1	44.1	45.5	47.0	47.3	45.7	47.0	48.8	48.7	48.2	47.7	47.5	46.7
Gender																
Male	50.6	50.4	49.3	48.6	43.5	44.1	46.5	47.7	45.0	48.0	49.3	49.9	48.0	47.3	48.1	47.5
Female	53.0	51.7	46.9	47.5	44.8	47.1	47.6	46.8	46.5	45.9	48.4	47.5	48.4	48.2	46.8	45.8
Race/Hispanic origin																
Non-Hispanic white	48.2	46.6	45.1	45.0	41.0	40.4	44.1	42.2	42.5	44.3	44.2	45.3	43.8	43.2	43.6	43.2
Non-Hispanic black	50.4	54.3	41.5	39.9	41.6	46.7	42.4	47.4	44.1	44.3	48.2	43.6	48.0	45.1	46.0	43.7
Hispanic	70.1	64.4	64.4	62.2	56.8	57.8	58.8	58.4	53.2	54.2	60.4	60.2	58.7	58.4	56.7	56.4
Parental Education																
Less than a high school degree	59.1	66.6	64.8	66.4	58.6	61.9	61.9	63.7	60.8	62.4	63.9	62.3	65.6	62.7	65.6	60.0
High school degree/equivalent	53.8	56.1	53.5	54.0	51.2	50.4	53.0	53.7	52.3	54.6	57.1	56.2	57.3	54.9	54.2	56.1
Some college/technical vocational degree	50.8	47.7	46.0	47.2	43.7	45.2	46.2	47.0	42.6	47.0	49.6	50.9	49.0	49.8	49.7	50.0
Bachelor's degree or more	42.8	35.2	32.6	32.0	30.2	31.8	32.6	32.3	33.6	35.7	36.1	37.6	34.6	36.5	36.5	36.4
Immigrant Status																
Both parents native-born	49.8	48.6	46.0	45.3	42.1	42.5	45.1	45.4	43.2	44.2	46.4	46.1	46.0	45.8	45.9	45.3
Foreign-born parent(s)	62.6	62.7	55.6	58.5	51.4	56.6	53.6	52.9	53.3	55.3	56.4	56.4	54.1	53.4	52.4	50.5



	1994	1995	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Household Income																
Less than \$15,000	58.1	60.4	56.2	56.1	51.6	54.6	55.3	53.2	49.0	53.7	51.9	50.9	55.3	54.0	55.2	53.5
\$15,000-\$29,999	59.9	59.6	56.3	58.0	54.5	57.1	55.5	60.5	50.7	54.8	57.0	56.9	56.6	55.8	56.2	55.2
\$30,000-\$49,999	49.8	51.2	54.5	53.6	51.0	50.2	55.0	54.6	50.4	50.8	57.6	57.2	53.2	54.0	50.7	52.6
\$50,000-\$74,999	41.3	37.3	41.7	42.0	41.9	42.0	45.2	44.7	44.4	45.3	50.6	50.4	47.5	49.0	46.8	48.1
\$75,000+	33.4	28.2	29.0	30.9	24.9	27.7	32.9	27.0	31.9	36.4	32.1	35.7	36.0	35.2	36.8	35.9
Region																
Northeast	45.7	47.8	37.9	43.5	35.1	37.1	39.4	41.5	41.2	40.9	40.0	41.2	38.9	42.9	47.3	42.9
Midwest	50.1	47.0	43.9	43.6	43.3	42.8	45.5	44.9	45.8	47.9	48.3	47.4	47.3	44.2	43.6	41.2
South	52.2	51.2	49.5	49.5	44.7	47.0	47.7	48.1	46.6	46.1	51.7	51.8	51.8	47.0	46.2	47.6
West	57.6	57.1	57.4	53.8	50.7	51.5	53.0	52.1	47.4	51.7	50.4	50.0	49.4	55.0	53.2	52.8

Note: This indicator includes children ages three to five whose parents answered nursery school (prekindergarten or preschool) when asked what grade they were attending. Parents were then asked to specify full-day or part-day. Because of the way the question was phrased, parents may have included a wide variety of childcare options when responding that their child participated in 'nursery school.' Children ages three to five who were enrolled in kindergarten or higher grades were excluded from these estimates.

Source: Child Trends' original analyses of data from the Current Population Survey, October Supplement.